

hydronephrosis.



Fig. 3a: H&E stain revealing nest of squamous cell carcinoma in desmoplastic stroma, 40x (black arrow)



Fig. 3b: Neoplastic cells with moderately pleomorphic nuclei, vesicular chromatin and occasional mitoses, 400x (blue arrow)

and family members initially decided to defer adjuvant therapy.

of adjuvant therapy, the patient party agreed for adjuvant omitted, given her elderly age and poor performance status.

7HVWY DVSDRUURBQKDIWHW BWH
RIVKHSWHRBWLRIUDGDWLRQKDSV KKH
BVRHQWRUHHKULRQVROXVIRU WJVV
WRHUVIROBRQVROXVWKHIWH

DISCUSSION

HUHLUHSRUWDFDMRIORFDOODGDHGGIWKHFHUMI
%LQCHDROG KPDCKR DVGLDQMG

as benign ovarian tumor preoperatively, but intraoperatively
GDRVVR BN KRWUD DQRRSRV ZWRY
hydronephrosis secondary to locally advanced cervical cancer.

DMSUMVZWKDERPQSDLQCGVWQLRQW
DERPQEPQWLRQV LQDKU RI D EDDERQ
SMPVV &LDM ZHRSRUWBD D ELOWHDCRMDLQ
FWDQKUPUNHV ZHWKQUBODKWR

the diagnosis of a benign ovarian tumor preoperatively. Intra-
RSHDWLKRWURRSRV ZWK D UHMDORWK
REDWHDWLQVGVWDQWH DV QWVWRUMKH
ZVRSVHMLRQMLQDOKKWBEXE

secondary hydrocolpos. She never had cervical cancer screening
LQDWLPHXMHVEDUUDVVRSRVKSULBWH
SDUWV IRU EPQWLRQVWUNHV 7KV LV D RRQ
VQULRLWDEHVWQVUSRUWVWRILWV
VWEDUWLESQV VHVVRUHMDDQ
ZPHUVRU HUVGRQVWKMBO
BQ HHDVREDWZWK DN RI SUMRX VEQ
7QWLRQMDQVHRWDRQ
KRWVUVWRENEHUVZWK
3WVW 6.

7HEVDBVSRUWRIDSDWLQVWLSBQSDWKM
ZWRWDDQWRRIHMDKZVGDQVH
BDDHMDQ2, HMDRQK
DV VVHVR RIVB7 &
KRRRDBHDEROWHRRXQD
VRIWWLVV BVVLQVHLHMLRRLDQW
QVUSRUWVWUWVHGRWUDKVVWDQW
WVZQHVRIQVULKVDKLVNSUHWLM
factor for uterine and cervical cancers⁸ HWRWMMWRI
RNNQVHEV QUSRUWRIBDDHMDQ
BQWQVGDQVHQSDWLQVZWKWDQRLF
VWRVKSUMVWVWRWURRSRV

Univariate and multivariate analysis has reported that advanced
DE5 DQQLWLV 25 DUHLSV ULVN
factors for hydrometra⁸ QDWLRQVUHDDVWRVW
LBRUWDQVXMSHDSRVVRSXDDQQLV
UDUHSDXDDQVWRWUDRQ
have resulted from cervical stenosis secondary to obstruction of
cervical canal by the locally advanced cervical cancer, and the
hydrocolpos probably resulted from total upper vaginal stenosis

AUTHORS CONTRIBUTION

Following authors have made substantial contributions to the manuscript as under:

ND: Concept, design, data collection, manuscript writing, editing and review.

ST: Concept, manuscript editing and review

NC: Concept, data collection, manuscript editing and review

Authors agree to be accountable for all respects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy and integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

None

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None