Use of Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Principles

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Authors shall disclose the use of generative AI to draft, substantially edit, rewrite, summarise, or translate any part of the manuscript. Disclosure is also required where AI supported literature searching, data analysis, coding, or the creation of figures and other visual material. Disclosure is not required where tools were used only to correct spelling, grammar, or punctuation, or for basic proofreading that does not alter the content.

Where AI forms part of the research design or methods, such as AI-assisted image analysis or predictive modelling, its use shall be described in the Methods section in a reproducible manner. The description shall include the tool name, version, and manufacturer, and it is separate from the declaration of AI use in the writing process.

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